Vocabulary Terms

imperialism: ­

yellow journalism:

isthmus:

nationalism:

militarism:

alliance:

trench warfare:

rations:

propaganda:

armistice:

isolationism:

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| **Expanding Nation** |
| - the United States reached its “end of the frontier”, gaining all the land between the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Oceans. Found new ways to expand. |
| **Alaska** |
| - bought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - rich with minerals such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and oil, fishing, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - became 49th state in 1959 |

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| **Hawaii** |
| - many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ moved to Hawaii setting up sugar and pineapple \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - most of the Americans owned the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Hawaii  - Queen wanted the land and power returned to Hawaiians  - Americans held \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, threw out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - became a United States \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and then a state in 1959 |
| **Spanish-American War** |
| - people wanted to continue adding colonies to the US, this is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - people of Cuba revolted against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  - American newspapers wrote about the revolt telling the stories, sometimes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the stories. This is an example of yellow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - USS \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exploded in Havana, Cuba harbor.  - newspapers blamed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and America declared war on Spain  - US destroyed the majority of the Spanish ships in the Philippines  - War than fought in Cuba. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led a group of volunteer soldiers along with US soldiers and defeated Spain  - Spain surrendered. US acquired more land: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Philippines, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - Cuba became independent |
| **Panama Canal** |
| - Assisted the people of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_revolt against Columbia, allowing US to build \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - linked the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ocean through an isthmus  - before canal, ships sailed around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - ships could travel coast to coast in weeks rather than months around South America |

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| **World War I** | |
| - Nationalism leading European countries to war.  - due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, European countries were building up their armies to defend themselves and frighten other countries . This was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  - Austria-Hungry declared war on Serbia after a Serbian killed someone in the royal family.  - Other countries joined the war because they were allies/friends to another. | |
| Allies | Central Powers |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Great Britain  Russia  Belgium  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Austria-Hungry  Bulgaria |
| - WWI introduced a new kind of fighting called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - soldiers lived in the trenches 24/7 | |
| **WWI and the United States** | |
| - United States remained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the start of the war  - German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sank the British passenger ship called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - German signed agreement that it wouldn’t sink anymore passenger ships  - German broke the promise and began attacking US ships. US declared war on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers. | |
| **New Weapons** | |
| - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fired hundreds of bullets  - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or small hand held bombs were first used  - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sank ships in the seas  -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used to cross the battle fields  - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used to surveillance and bombs | |

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| **Home Front** |
| - business focused on making supplies for the war  - people had to ration food and supplies people could use to ensure soldiers were fully stocked  - African-Americans and woman gained respect for their efforts in the factories since many men had joined the war.  - In 1919, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was passed giving woman the right to vote |
| **War Ends** |
| - after the US sent one million soldiers to the battlefields, the Allies strength was too tough for the Central Powers  - an armistice was signed to stop the fighting because the Central Powers knew they couldn’t win  - Allies blamed Germany for the war, extremely hard on them in the treaty  - Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  2. Gave additional land to France  3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was formed to try and solve problems \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before a war would start.  - US did not sign the treaty because they were afraid the League of Nations would drag them into another war  - Many wanted the US to become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, avoid conflicts and stay out of world events. |

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| **Roaring 20’s** |
| **Economy / Stock Market** |
| - The United States went through a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ economy, a period of fast economic growth.  - Many American invested in companies by buying stocks in the stock market.  Stock: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Stock Market: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - Since companies were able to copy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assembly line model and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ goods at a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ price:  a. workers’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were increased  b. sell their products for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money, meaning more people could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_them  assembly line: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - Businesses were able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more people. Since more people were working, more people could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money, buying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such as cars, washing machines, refrigerator, vacuums, etc. |
| **Cultural Developments / Individual Contributions** |
| - Time period was called “The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 20’s” because time seemed to moving by so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  - Roads, transportation, and technologies continued to grow. People began traveling across the U.S. enjoying vacations. Electricity was in 70% of homes. (mostly urban areas)  - People began going out at night, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, seeing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Americans were enjoying life.  - Jazz music became popular during this period, music through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Louis Armstrong: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - Harlem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a movement in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ community that promoted art, music, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Langston Hughes: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Important Technology/Events:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: first broadcast was sent in 1920  Electricity: from 35% to 70% of homes now had electricity in the U.S.  Airplane: after the Wright Brothers invented flight, technology increased allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fly across the ocean. |

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| **Roaring 20’s** |
| **Cultural Developments / Individual Contributions (Continued)** |
| Baseball: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ became a well-known baseball player, hitting 60 homeruns in one season.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: went from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (no sound) to having sound in 1927.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Era – the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amendment made it illegal to sell and drink alcoholic beverages. This law caused crime in the city and was later repealed, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amendment made selling and drinking alcohol legal again. |
| **Great Depression** |
| Depression: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: The day the Stock Market crashed, marking the beginning of the Great Depression.  Causes of the Great Depression:  1. Many people lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Black Tuesday, business began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ less money, ordered less materials from factories, causing business and factories to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people.  2. People earning less or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to spend, causing more business to lay off workers.  3. People could not pay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to unemployment, causing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fail, people lost their life\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Debt: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Unemployment: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were set up to assist those that were in poverty or unemployed. Many churches set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kitchens to feed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and poor.  Charity: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **Great Depression** |
| **Farmers Economic Difficulties / Dust Bowl** |
| - The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 20’s were not roaring for farmers. Farmers began losing lots of money because there was less \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for their product after WWI.  - Couldn’t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ borrowed from banks for more land, lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  - A major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hit the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, making it extremely difficult to grow crops.  - Since there were no plants to hold the soil in place, it created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ storms, and impossible conditions for\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to live in.  - Many left the Great Plains for work in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, leaving their\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and lives behind. |

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| **New Deal** |
| - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was president at the start of the Great Depression. He believed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should not get involved in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ place and felt it would work out on its own.  - Herbert Hoover pushed for new laws, but it didn’t stimulate the economy and people remained unemployed.  - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was elected president in 1932 with the idea of creating a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” to assist Americans find employment.  New Deal Programs:  Social Security Act: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  WPA: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  CCC: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Minimum Wage: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  National Youth Administration: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **Other Important People** |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:  Famous African-American musician during the Harlem Renaissance and Great Depression. Let an orchestra playing Jazz, Swing, and other types of music.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:  Famous African-American athlete to break the racial barriers by winning four Olympic gold medals in the 1936 Olympics in Germany, crushing Adolf Hitler’s belief the Aryan nation was dominate.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:  Famous author of *Gone with the Wind* about life in the South during the Civil War. |