Vocabulary Terms

imperialism: ­

yellow journalism:

isthmus:

nationalism:

militarism:

alliance:

trench warfare:

rations:

propaganda:

armistice:

isolationism:

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| **Expanding Nation** |
| - the United States reached its “end of the frontier”, gaining all the land between the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Oceans. Found new ways to expand. |
| **Alaska** |
| - bought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- rich with minerals such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and oil, fishing, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- became 49th state in 1959 |

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| **Hawaii** |
| - many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ moved to Hawaii setting up sugar and pineapple \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- most of the Americans owned the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Hawaii- Queen wanted the land and power returned to Hawaiians- Americans held \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, threw out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- became a United States \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and then a state in 1959 |
| **Spanish-American War** |
| - people wanted to continue adding colonies to the US, this is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- people of Cuba revolted against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. - American newspapers wrote about the revolt telling the stories, sometimes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the stories. This is an example of yellow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- USS \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exploded in Havana, Cuba harbor.- newspapers blamed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and America declared war on Spain- US destroyed the majority of the Spanish ships in the Philippines - War than fought in Cuba. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led a group of volunteer soldiers along with US soldiers and defeated Spain- Spain surrendered. US acquired more land: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Philippines, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Cuba became independent  |
| **Panama Canal** |
| - Assisted the people of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_revolt against Columbia, allowing US to build \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- linked the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ocean through an isthmus - before canal, ships sailed around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- ships could travel coast to coast in weeks rather than months around South America |

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| **World War I** |
| - Nationalism leading European countries to war.- due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, European countries were building up their armies to defend themselves and frighten other countries . This was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.- Austria-Hungry declared war on Serbia after a Serbian killed someone in the royal family.- Other countries joined the war because they were allies/friends to another. |
| Allies | Central Powers |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Great BritainRussiaBelgium\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Austria-HungryBulgaria |
| - WWI introduced a new kind of fighting called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- soldiers lived in the trenches 24/7 |
| **WWI and the United States** |
| - United States remained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the start of the war- German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sank the British passenger ship called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- German signed agreement that it wouldn’t sink anymore passenger ships- German broke the promise and began attacking US ships. US declared war on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers. |
| **New Weapons** |
| - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fired hundreds of bullets- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or small hand held bombs were first used- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sank ships in the seas-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used to cross the battle fields- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used to surveillance and bombs  |

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| **Home Front** |
| - business focused on making supplies for the war- people had to ration food and supplies people could use to ensure soldiers were fully stocked- African-Americans and woman gained respect for their efforts in the factories since many men had joined the war.- In 1919, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was passed giving woman the right to vote |
| **War Ends** |
| - after the US sent one million soldiers to the battlefields, the Allies strength was too tough for the Central Powers- an armistice was signed to stop the fighting because the Central Powers knew they couldn’t win- Allies blamed Germany for the war, extremely hard on them in the treaty- Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_2. Gave additional land to France3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was formed to try and solve problems \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before a war would start.- US did not sign the treaty because they were afraid the League of Nations would drag them into another war- Many wanted the US to become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, avoid conflicts and stay out of world events. |

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| **Roaring 20’s** |
| **Economy / Stock Market** |
| - The United States went through a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ economy, a period of fast economic growth.- Many American invested in companies by buying stocks in the stock market.Stock: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Stock Market: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Since companies were able to copy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assembly line model and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ goods at a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ price:a. workers’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were increasedb. sell their products for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money, meaning more people could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_themassembly line: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Businesses were able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more people. Since more people were working, more people could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money, buying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such as cars, washing machines, refrigerator, vacuums, etc.  |
| **Cultural Developments / Individual Contributions** |
| - Time period was called “The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 20’s” because time seemed to moving by so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.- Roads, transportation, and technologies continued to grow. People began traveling across the U.S. enjoying vacations. Electricity was in 70% of homes. (mostly urban areas)- People began going out at night, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, seeing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Americans were enjoying life. - Jazz music became popular during this period, music through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.Louis Armstrong: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Harlem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a movement in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ community that promoted art, music, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Langston Hughes: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Important Technology/Events:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: first broadcast was sent in 1920Electricity: from 35% to 70% of homes now had electricity in the U.S.Airplane: after the Wright Brothers invented flight, technology increased allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fly across the ocean.  |

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| **Roaring 20’s** |
| **Cultural Developments / Individual Contributions (Continued)** |
| Baseball: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ became a well-known baseball player, hitting 60 homeruns in one season. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: went from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (no sound) to having sound in 1927.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Era – the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amendment made it illegal to sell and drink alcoholic beverages. This law caused crime in the city and was later repealed, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amendment made selling and drinking alcohol legal again.   |
| **Great Depression** |
| Depression: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: The day the Stock Market crashed, marking the beginning of the Great Depression.Causes of the Great Depression:1. Many people lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Black Tuesday, business began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ less money, ordered less materials from factories, causing business and factories to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people.2. People earning less or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to spend, causing more business to lay off workers.3. People could not pay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to unemployment, causing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fail, people lost their life\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Debt: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Unemployment: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were set up to assist those that were in poverty or unemployed. Many churches set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kitchens to feed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and poor. Charity: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **Great Depression** |
| **Farmers Economic Difficulties / Dust Bowl** |
| - The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 20’s were not roaring for farmers. Farmers began losing lots of money because there was less \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for their product after WWI. - Couldn’t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ borrowed from banks for more land, lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. - A major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hit the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, making it extremely difficult to grow crops. - Since there were no plants to hold the soil in place, it created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ storms, and impossible conditions for\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to live in.- Many left the Great Plains for work in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, leaving their\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and lives behind.  |

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| **New Deal** |
| - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was president at the start of the Great Depression. He believed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should not get involved in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ place and felt it would work out on its own. - Herbert Hoover pushed for new laws, but it didn’t stimulate the economy and people remained unemployed.- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was elected president in 1932 with the idea of creating a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” to assist Americans find employment.New Deal Programs:Social Security Act: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_WPA: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_CCC: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Minimum Wage: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_National Youth Administration: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **Other Important People** |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:Famous African-American musician during the Harlem Renaissance and Great Depression. Let an orchestra playing Jazz, Swing, and other types of music. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:Famous African-American athlete to break the racial barriers by winning four Olympic gold medals in the 1936 Olympics in Germany, crushing Adolf Hitler’s belief the Aryan nation was dominate. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:Famous author of *Gone with the Wind* about life in the South during the Civil War.  |